

**KFTL-CA, San Francisco, CA**  
**Quarterly Issues/Programs List for OCTOBER - DECEMBER 2007**  
**Program is Northern California Journal (length: 29 minutes)**

12:30 AM, October 2 & 16, 2007

Garden and planting care: Visited a Nursery to discuss the proper care of roses, when to plant, what areas they grow in best, and some of the different types. Also followed step by step how to plant a shrub and a small tree, following basic landscaping concepts for proper placement and a healthy plant.

Health standards of bottled drinking water: Visited a water bottling plant to discuss the different types of bottled water available. Bottled water must be labeled according to the type it is and the treatment given to it, in order for the public to not be misled as to the source and purity of the water – many believe that if a bottle is labeled "spring water", that it is also purified, and that may not be the case. All bottled water is tested regularly for contamination or bacteria, with strict standards on the cleaning and re-filling of the recycled bottles. Also discussed other ways a home or office can obtain cleaner water, such as from the use of in-line filters.

12:30 AM, October 3 & 26, 2007, November 16, 2007, December 11, 2007

Wildlife conservation and preservation: Visited the African elephant exhibit at the Oakland Zoo and took a behind the scenes look at how these animals are cared for on a daily basis, including their eating habits, physical concerns, and their environment. Each day they get a mini check up to ensure that they are healthy, and each day the caretakers go through an elaborate food preparation in that the elephant's food is distributed throughout the exhibit area, even partially hidden, put up high in trees, etc., to give the elephant's variety in searching for their food, somewhat like what they would experience in the wild, and even making a bit of a game out of it so they don't get bored. Also discussed their natural habitat and how the Zoo obtained one of their primary elephants, including the importance of public education on these animals for future conservation of their natural wild habitat.

Youth education & community volunteerism: Visited with a Fire Department to focus on their Fire Scouts program that is available for teens to learn and participate in fire service activities, with the hope of someday becoming a fire fighter and/or paramedic. These teens are able to assist the fire personnel in all activities excluding fighting actual fires, however, they are provided all of the training for fire fighting and basic medic skills, including how to prepare a patient for emergency medical transport, either by ground or helicopter.

12:30 AM, October 5 & 30, 2007

Role of a Port in economic development: Visited the Port of Stockton where representatives discussed the history, operations, business and development of the Port. It is one of the major shipping access points for industry and agriculture serving the greater portion of the Central Valley, bring in a lot of trade through the Bay Area providing jobs and adding to the tax base. This is a good example of the way a port operates in any area. People many times do not realize that ports offer land for businesses to locate at, as it provides a greater level of convenience for business shipping needs. There is also the need to keep the public educated on the necessity of keeping port channels clear and dredged, many times people have environmental concerns and do not fully understand that these channels are mostly manmade and need to be maintained, especially to accommodate larger ships. Environmental issues are also a priority in keeping materials from contaminating the waterways.

California history and tourism: Visited the Golden State Museum located in downtown Sacramento. It features exhibits showcasing the prominent events of California including the gold rush, immigration, government and industry. Many of the exhibits also contain artifacts from the California State Archives, which is housed in the same building and has thousands more items from California's history. Many years of planning went into the design of the Museum to determine which of the artifacts would best represent California. The museum is an education asset for California history and the present to residents, tourists and school groups.



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10:30 PM, October 6, 2007, November 17, 2007, December 1 & 15, 2007

Assistance for the needy: Visited the Alameda County Food Bank where the director discussed the outreach of the Food Bank, that its primary focus is on supplying food to other programs that provide assistance to those in need. They also provide direct assistance with supplies they have on hand. One of the recipients is the Vincent de Paul Center that receives food from the Food Bank in order to provide for a daily hot lunch that is open for anyone. Spoke to the director there about their outreach and the needs of the homeless and underprivileged of the area.

12:30 AM, October 9 & 31, 2007

Wildlife preservation and environmental conservation: Toured Micke Grove Zoo with the Director, focusing on a variety of the different animals that are showcased at the Zoo. The exhibits have interactive information on the animals, such as the animal's natural habitat, what they eat and general lifestyle habits. Discussed some of their more popular exhibits such as the exotic birds, lemurs, a mountain lion, sea lions and their extensive bat exhibit. A Zoo such as this is very helpful in educating the public, especially children, on the important part that animals play in our environment such as the fact that bats eat many insects that are harmful to crops, being a natural pesticide. It is necessary to conserve the habitat of these animals to allow them to continue to fulfill their ecological role.

12:30 AM, October 10, 2007 & November 2, 2007

Neighborhood Watch National Night Out: Every year across the nation, Neighborhood Watch groups, supported by local law enforcement, take part in National Night Out by holding block parties in order to promote the Neighborhood Watch program and get to know their neighbors better. Neighborhood Watch programs help residents get to know their neighbors so they are able to better know if there is suspicious people or activities in their neighborhood that should be reported to law enforcement. It is important for a community to work together to retain and better each citizen's quality of life. The National Night Out block parties take place the second Tuesday of August nationwide, and allows the community to interact with community representatives, including fire and police department personnel, to promote a better working relationship between the community and local government through interaction and education.

12:30 AM, October 12, 2007 & November 6, 2007

Education on Moroccan culture and food: Visited a Moroccan restaurant where the owner describes many of the typical foods that are eaten, how they are eaten and served, and the basic Moroccan customs of etiquette. Also prepared a common dish, giving the recipe, that anyone can prepare at home, and discusses how much of the Moroccan foods are very healthy, using a lot of rice and chicken, some pork, and lamb, with pickled vegetables that uses very little oils.

Education on history of early pony express mail delivery: Toured the original Wells Fargo Pony Express office that is now a museum in Old Sacramento. Curator discusses how the mail was delivered from the east, using young men who would ride straight through, each doing a certain segment, only stopping to change riders and horses, to deliver the mail to the west in a matter of days. This is reenacted each year, from St. Louis, MO to Sacramento, alternating the starting point – this year it will start in Sacramento and go to St. Louis. Also described many articles in the Museum that were used or associated with mail delivery back in the "old west". The Museum especially welcomes school groups, as it is important that kids are educated on this important aspect of local history.



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10:30 PM, October 13, 2007, November 24, 2007, December 22, 2007

Energy conservation: Interviewed Robert Metcalf of Solar Cookers International, a non-profit organization dedicated to promoting the use of solar power, especially in third world countries where people have very few fuel choices due to poverty or their environment. Solar Cookers is attempting to provide people in these countries, mainly in Africa, solar cookers that are lightweight, portable, and efficiently cook food. They are providing them for free, and donate their time to help people get these cookers and to educate them. Mr. Metcalf is a professor at the University, and has also developed a simple method for water purification that uses solar heat and no chemicals. They are trying to get these to people in other countries that don't have safe drinking water. This organization is hoping that people realize the potential of solar power, not just for third world countries, but that consumption of energy should be reduced anywhere and anyway possible.

California history of Pony Express: Toured the original Wells Fargo Pony Express office that is now a museum in Old Sacramento. Curator discusses how the mail was delivered from the east, using young men who would ride straight through, each doing a certain segment, only stopping to change riders and horses, to deliver the mail to the west in a matter of days. This is reenacted each year, from St. Louis, MO to Sacramento, alternating the starting point – this year it will start in Sacramento and go to St. Louis. Also described many articles in the Museum that were used or associated with mail delivery back in the “old west”. The Museum especially welcomes school groups, as it is important that kids are educated on this important aspect of California and postal history.

12:30 AM, October 17, 2007, November 7, 2007, December 28, 2007

Recreational and cultural dance: Covered a Dance Pageant that included cultural dance groups representing Greek, Italian, Baltic, Hispanic, German and Chinese cultures. Spoke with some of the dance group representatives who told why they volunteer their time to learn these cultural dances to keep the traditions alive, not only for future generations, but for those older generations who remember some of these dances from their own past. Many of these dances represent different day to day activities of a culture, including singing and even dancing with a lasso. All of these groups encourage people to get involved in dancing, as it is great exercise while learning a new skill, and it is a good positive activity for kids to get involved in.

12:30 AM, October 19, 2007, November 9, 2007, December 4, 2007

Boating safety: Followed along a Coast Guard Auxillary boat inspection that they do on request for any private boat. This inspection is quite comprehensive, and covers items that are legally required and necessary for safety. If a boat passes inspection, a Coast Guard inspection label is issued. This is a very educational process for a boater. Also discussed with the Coast Guard Auxilliary representative how important having the correct PFD's is, the primary causes of boating accidents, safety tips, and where boating classes are offered, which the Coast Guard Auxilliary encourages all boaters to take. Covered the opportunities for volunteering with the Coast Guard Auxillary, and what their primary role is in helping the Coast Guard.

10:30 PM, October 20, 2007, 12:30 AM, November 27, 2007, December 21, 2007

Animal Rescue services: Visited Rattie Ratz Rescue that works with the Bay Area SPCA in handling unwanted pet rats, as the SPCA is not equipped to take in these kinds of animals. Many times the problem arises of people getting a pet rat from a retail pet store that is already pregnant, as many of these retail stores are not careful to keep the male and females separated, and rats can mate and become pregnant at a very early age. Rattie Ratz not only provides a rescue service for adoption placement of these animals, but also educates people on the care of pet rats, and the need to make sure one is getting a pet that is not already pregnant and healthy. Because of the problems encountered in buying pet rats from retail stores, they do not recommend it, but to rather adopt a pet or get one from an established breeder. Also covered the care of pet rats, cages, food, toys, handling, etc., and the misconceptions about having rats as pets, that they have been domesticated for over 100 years and are not at all related to a wild rat. They make good pets for people who don't have a lot of space, for kids to learn about the responsibility of caring for a pet, and for the elderly, as they are inexpensive, easy to care for, and very responsive in playing and human interaction.



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12:30 AM, October 23, 2007, November 20, 2007, December 12, 2007, December 26, 2007

Winter driving safety: Interviewed officers with the California Highway Patrol from the Gold Run Office who are responsible for patrolling Highway 80 through the mountains from Auburn to Truckee, discussing the primary problems that cause driving accidents in the mountains in bad weather, such as driving too fast for the weather conditions, tailgating and drinking and driving. Covered the chain control situation, when and why it is necessary, who is required to have chains, the mandatory 30 mile per hour speed limit when chain control is in effect, including the problems of those that wait too late to put on chains and are turned around at the chain control point causing them more delay. The biggest problem is people driving too fast with chains on, especially 4-wheel drive vehicle drivers who think they don't have to slow down because they don't have chains on. CHP cannot emphasize enough how important it is to slow down when driving in the snow. People don't understand that their brakes take longer to work in the snow, if at all when it is icy, and it takes a lot longer to stop, especially the large trucks, as it is dangerous to cut in front of them expecting that they can slow down - many truck accidents are a result of this. Also covered how important it is to take supplies such as food, water, and warm clothing when driving in the snow, and to make sure the vehicle is in good condition, as one can never know if or when one can become stranded or delayed because of weather conditions or traffic. Drivers that are around the CALTRANS trucks that are clearing the roads during snow conditions must be more cautious as these trucks drive very slow. Toured the Kingvale CALTRANS station where the workers live, working 7 days, 12 hour shifts. The CALTRANS communications center keeps track of the weather, monitors traffic with remote cameras, and program the messages on the CALTRANS highway signs and on the CALTRANS AM radio.

12:30 AM, October 24, 2007, November 21, 2007, December 14, 2007

Bicycling recreation: Visited a bicycle shop and discussed the bicycles that are on the market today to educate the public on the different uses and types, from street bicycles to mountain bikes, covering the price ranges and features. There are many bicycles in different price ranges, most of the average users only need a moderately priced bike, as the more expensive have basically the same features, only slightly better made or lighter weight, features that are usually desirable for the more professional rider. Also discussed the basic accessories needed for a safe and comfortable bike ride, including maintenance for safety and for keeping the bicycle in good condition. Bicycling is a good healthy sport that can be enjoyed by families and anyone regardless of income, and is also a great way to conserve by using a bicycle instead of a car wherever possible.

10:30 PM, October 27, 2007, 12:30 AM, November 28, 2007

California history education: Visited the California Trail Days that is held each year at Donner Memorial Park. Many people volunteer to participate recreating the pioneer lifestyle of the Donner Party and emigrants of that era. Toured the different areas set up like a pioneer camp, and talked with participants about the different things pioneers did in their daily life. Showed demonstrations on weaving, mountain man living, how women in the 1800's dressed, the different kinds of wagons the emigrants used and toured a pioneer camp general store. Also included comments from descendants of pioneers who told the stories of what their ancestors went through emigrating to California in the mid 1800's.

10:30 PM, November 3, 2007, 12:30 AM, November 30, 2007

Delta waterways ecology and environmental health: Interviewed representatives of San Francisco Bay & Delta Keepers, an organization that monitors water conditions throughout the Delta for environmental problems. Toured waterway areas and discussed the problems of waste water disposal, industrial toxic waste, and other types of contaminants. They lobby for legislation that will help the Bay & Delta waters stay healthy and enhance the ecology. They also test the water on a regular basis for all different types of chemicals and biological elements that could be hazardous in too high of concentrations. The organization has many volunteers that use their own boats to help "patrol" the Bay & Delta waterways, watching and looking for sources of environmental contamination or problems. Also discussed the continuing problem of levee erosion and what effect that has on the Bay & Delta ecology.



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10:30 PM, November 10, 2007

Youth education and work experience opportunities: Interviewed the Director of the California Conservation Corps (CCC) on the opportunities they provide to youth between the ages of 18-23, providing them with one year of work training to build self-esteem, learn cooperation, basic job skills, all while doing something good and beneficial for the community. The CCC works on many projects throughout California, primarily in disaster clean up for floods or fires, fire fighting assistance to the CDF, levee fortifications, and park clean up, restoration and repair. A lot of at risk youth join, many times to help them get a better direction in life.

Children's science education: Visited the Discovery Museum in Sausalito, interviewing the Director about their newest outdoor exhibit which will focus on ocean and water science with a pirate theme. The Discovery Museum is comprised of many buildings housing different hands-on exhibits geared for younger children to play and interact in, all the while teaching them about basic science and nature.

Science education: Visited the Chabot Space and Science Center in Oakland, where the head astronomer takes a tour through the two large telescope rooms and reviews the operation of each, including how the roof opens for night sky viewing, and what the primary focus of telescope use is there at the Chabot Center, as part of their education in astronomy.

12:30 AM, November 13, 2007

California business and WWII history: Visited the Oakland Museum's exhibit that was currently on display on Henry J. Kaiser, where Steve Gilford, Historian and Educator reviewed the exhibit's focus on the accomplishments of Kaiser from his humble beginnings in basic construction, through his partnership in building the Grand Coulee and Boulder (Hoover) Dams, and most notably for his role during WWII in building the Liberty Ships at the Oakland Ship Yards, which was a vital beginning of East Bay Area commerce in bringing many workers to California, many who were minorities, as Kaiser was an employer who believed in equal pay for equal work, even for women, who were also employed at the shipyards. He also had many other successful business activities through his career, and provides even today a good business role model. 50 years ago he was a national figure, today he is not known except for the name association with the Kaiser Permanente Health Foundation, which he started. Even before the start of the Health Foundation, he was providing health care for his workers, and was a forerunner in this area. The Health Foundation was also at the forefront of medical technology at the time of its beginning, especially with the state of the art hospital built in the 50's in Walnut Creek which featured in the rooms many new and practical innovations.

12:30 AM, November 14, 2007, December 5, 2007

World War II Japanese Internment history: Visited a Japanese Internment exhibit held that educates the public on the necessity of fair and equal treatment of all American citizens, regardless of race or ethnic background. Covered the detailed stories of two Japanese Americans who were in internment camps as young children during World War II. Each told of their experiences of how life was before the war, what they felt as Japanese Americans when America went to war with Japan, how it was being forced from their homes and sent to camps, the effect on their families, and how hard it was to recover after the war and try to resume a normal life. Many lost their property and jobs, which they did not recover after the war, resulting in many families having to start their lives over again with nothing. Many of these people go into schools today to teach kids about this terrible incident and how important it is to never allow it to happen again to any group of people, that the principles of democracy extend to everyone, and freedom should never be taken away because of belonging to a specific group of people.



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12:30 AM, November 23, 2007, December 19, 2007

**Youth career opportunities**

Participated in an afternoon of flying with the EAA, the Experimental Aircraft Association, with their Young Eagles program, which started as a commemoration of the 100<sup>th</sup> anniversary of Kitty Hawk. The EAA wants to provide youth an opportunity to take a ride in a private plane in order to introduce youth to aviation in the hopes that youth would want to become involved in aviation either as a hobby or possibly in a related fulltime career. Their goal was to fly 1 million youths, and they have greatly surpassed that goal by over 300,000. The EAA is an organization of private pilots who build their own airplanes, many of them are "experimental" in design, in that these planes are not commercially mass produced. The EAA and the Young Eagles program is nationwide, and available in many communities by contacting the nearest EAA Chapter. Young Eagles flights are free, and each receives a certificate of their participation. All of the kids participating found it very interesting and informative, and one youth indicated that he was interested in a career in law enforcement in a helicopter unit.

12:30 AM, December 7, 2007

**Remembrance of Veterans:** On Veterans Day many celebrate and commemorate the sacrifice of American servicemen throughout history, including those of the attack on Pearl Harbor. There are still survivors alive today that share their experiences of that day when the Japanese attacked Pearl Harbor on December 7, 1941, telling of what they remember about this event that brought the United States into World War II, and what it was like being at Pearl Harbor during the attack. It is important for people to remember events such as this, to understand the sacrifice that many gave for their country, and be educated about why the United States took part in the War. These survivors help by telling their stories so that people won't forget and be thankful to those that serve the country through military service.

10:30 PM, December 8, 2007

**American Red Cross services:** Visited the Red Cross in Oakland that serves the Bay Area and discussed what part the local Red Cross played in the Hurricane Katrina disaster, how they were one of the regional centers set up to receive calls for assistance. Discussed the extensive role of volunteers, and their ongoing need for more, and how many of their volunteers come from professional backgrounds with various levels of skills and experience, but that they can find a role for anyone that desires to volunteer regardless of their personal skill level, as they do provide training for all levels of volunteer positions. They stress preparedness through their "Together We Prepare" 5 step program, which is emphasized throughout the program. Also covered their local outreach in assisting people with any kind of natural or manmade disaster, from just one person or family who may lose a home from a fire to a possible disaster that would affect thousands of people. Again, they can't stress preparedness enough, and the Red Cross has extensive and various information available to people on how to prepare for any kind of disaster, including disaster kits for a starter. They also stress the importance of knowing CPR and First Aid, and do offer classes to the public for both. There are Red Cross chapters active that cover all communities, and each serve their community with the same basic services.



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12:30 AM, December 18, 2007, 10:30 PM, December 29, 2007

**Boating safety:** Went on patrol with members of the San Joaquin County Sheriff's Boating Detail in the Delta. Some of the problems they encounter are high speed boating in restricted areas, problems with party areas and places where personal watercraft tend to be a higher risk to other nearby boats. Discussed the increased use of personal watercraft and showed an example of a minor head injury caused when the watercraft flipped over and the rider's head was hit. Many people use these without any training at all, and also don't wear helmets. Riders many times don't watch for other boats in their path, resulting in a high rate of collisions. Also covered the problem of drinking and operating a boat, showing areas of potential danger if the channel signal system operated by the Coast Guard is not understood, especially during low visibility or at night, as there are many large ships using shipping lanes throughout the Delta and Bay. Misreading signals can result in collisions or running aground, which has happened on many occasions. Went through a complete safety check that a boater should do, what is needed such as PFD's for each person on the boat, fire extinguisher, boat registration, and the basic safe boat operation, including the danger of sitting on the edge of the boat while the engine is engaged. Many boaters do not recognize or respond to the blue light of a law enforcement boat, as it is required for them to slow down while the blue light is flashing. They have had many problems with this, including people actually colliding with the patrol boat because they weren't paying attention. Also covered other basic boating laws that are very important for each boater to know.

12:30 AM, December 25, 2007

**California history:** Toured the historic Governor's Mansion that is now a State Historic Site operated by the California State Parks. The mansion was originally privately constructed then purchased by the State for the Governor. Many Governors lived there up to the Reagan era; they only lived there for a short time, then it was realized the home was too old for continued occupancy, and was then turned over to the State Parks to be a museum. Many items are preserved from past Governor's residencies, including furnishings and pictures. The docents are very knowledgeable about the home's past. During Christmas it is decorated in traditional styles depicting past eras of Governor's, which changed dramatically over the years. In it's initial time as Governor's Mansion, the area was considered to almost be rural, then towards the end of the residency era of Governors, the area had evolved in being part of the downtown including being adjacent to a major thoroughfare. This in part as well as the home's age and lack of security were instrumental in it no longer being used as the Governor's home. It is open on a regular basis to visitors.